NVT2- Proposal Kickoff
Technical & Cost

25 September 1998

NVT2.

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NVT2 - Background

Program Name: NVT-2 (Information Assurance for the Next Generation
Information Infrastructure BAA)

Customer: DARPA/ISO/Information Infrastructure/Information Assurance

Program Manager: O. Sami Saydjari (on assignment from NSA)

Program Value: $1M, 18 month schedule, CP/LOE
3 1-month options for ACTD Support
($11M confirmed in pool, expect at least 8 awards)
Usually MIPR to RL for execution

Schedule: 10 September- Announcement
30 October - proposal submittal
15 December - initial contractor selections expected
28 February - contract award

- Building off of the NVT Study:
  - Augment NVT prototype with new functionality:
    - temporal based reasoning
    - vulnerability thresholds
    - reasoning with uncertainty or incomplete data
  - Incorporate vulnerability databases:
    - SEI/CERT Database
    - STAT from GCSD
    - Possibly later version of RAM

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NVT Concept

System Description

- Input once and normalize for all tools
- Negotiate to fill in gaps
- Create understandable report

Current NVT

Fix these problems

DARPA Enhancements

COTS Risk Tool - ANSSR	COTS Risk Tool - RAM	COTS Risk Tool - ISS

Deliverables: Technical reports/research papers
POC 6 month incremental prototypes to completion.

Translation → Select Engines → ANSSR / RAM / ISS / STAT / CERT → Combine/Correlate → Simple Answer

- Scientific and Technical Merit
- Potential contribution and relevance to DARPA Mission
- Capabilities & related experience
- Plans and capability to accomplish technology transition
- Best Value

Cost Strategy:

Technically superior, can't live without it, priced in line with historical value of previous awards ($1M -1.2M)

Best resource mix over life of program:
Travel
Materials
Labor

Proposal Schedule

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ID	Task Name	Sep 20, '98	Sep 27, '98	Oct 4, '98	Oct 11, '98	Oct 18, '98	Oct 25, '98
1	Bid/No Bid Decision						
2	Proposal Prep Schedule						
3	Proposal Budget Allocation						
4	Proposal Kickoff						
5	Cost Vol. Kickoff						
6	Annotated Outline Review						
7	Draft Text & Art Preparation						
8	Materials List Due						
9	Consulting Decision Due						
10	Cost Inputs Due						
11	Engineering Review						
12	Red Team Review						
13	Pre-Pricing						
14	Cost Red Team						
15	Price Clearance Review						
16	Final Cost Adjustments						
17	Last Author Inputs						
18	Prop Center Production - Fl						
19	Bench Reviews						
20	Print/Assemble						
21	Bookcheck/Box						
22	Ship						
23	Due to Customer						
24							
25							

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DARPA ISO - Battlefield Awareness

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Goal:
Dominate the Conflict Spectrum
JCS Joint Vision 2010

Enabled By:
Comprehensive
Battlespace Awarness

JL ACTD

AJP

Logistics Planning

JFACC

ALP

ACCM

Operations Planning/Execution

Sensor Management

IA

JTF ATD

DDB

Supporting Enviornment

BADD

FOPEN

SEP

RTV

Information Management and Dissemination

Sensors

IU

DMIF

HAE/ UAV

CC&D

ACN

SAIP

Correlation and Fusion

Sensor Exploitation

TVRS

AVS

MSTAR

I*3

MTE

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Leverage Network Vulnerability Tool (NVT)
- Sizeable advantage/funded headstart
  - RL study (RL is DARPA's agent for this technology)
  - Quarterly review in July -- with interested organizations
- DARPA Feedback
  - "You have enough ideas here to fund a major DARPA program by yourself
- Only non-DARPA sponsored attendee at DARPA workshop
  - Feedback side session with Sami
- Competing Program: IOPS for ESC -- unawarded
- Possibly include a HPKB consultant for correctness
- Incorporate GCSD's STAT vulnerability database

- Awards on merit -- no head to head competition
- Probable submitting companies
  - Boeing
  - GTE/BBN
  - SRI
  - TIS Labs @Network Associates
  - Trident Data Systems?

We have been conducting ongoing research in this area for 2 years.

NVT provides a clean, modular framework, readily expandable.

No one tool can cover everything, so why not use multiple tools to get a better answer?

With the enhancements of NVT2, the environment can be:
> *a design tool for new networks*
> *an assesment tool for existing networks*
> *a way to prioritize problems*
> *a predictive IW probability of attack tool*

New technological developments/threat models fit

Application of message understanding, data fusion, and KBMS technologies is innovative in the IA domain -- and we've been doing it! Not a shotgun wedding.

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- NVT becomes the standard vulnerability environment
  - Combines GOTS/COTS into unique capabilities
- CORE technology for ISO/IA
  - Before every system gets turned on,
  - Use NVT to validate risk posture
- Eventual inclusion as NGII standard environment

Proposal Assignments/Pgs.

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Section	Pg Count	Author
A. Cover Page	1	Henning
B. Exec Summary	1	Henning
C. Proposal Roadmap	2	Henning
D. Cost & Fee Roll-up	1	Henning/Phan
E. Innovative Claims	1	Henning/Fox
F. Sow	20	Henning/Fox/Neyland
G. Results	1.5	Fox
H. Milestones & Schedule	1	Fox
I Technical Plan	8	Henning/Fox
J. Demo & Integration	1.5	Henning
K. Relevant Capabilities	5	Neyland
L. Management App.	5	Neyland
M. GFE/GFI	.5	Hunter
N. Proprietary Claims	.5	Hunter

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Risks/Mitigation

Risk	Probability	Mitigation Strategy
NVT Prototype fails to meet expectation	Low	Manage expectation through prototype replan (in progress)
Unable to transfer hardware from NVT 1	Moderate	State in assumptions, add to materials pool (<$30K)
Using tool on a "real" ISO program	Low	Use positions on DDB & AVS to gain architecture knowledge

Award Criteria: Integrate existing and emerging technologies or fill the current identified gaps, and be able to accommodate new/emerging technologies.

Identified 6 Technology areas:
1. Advanced Boundary Controllers
2. Monitoring and Threat Detection
3. **Vulnerability Assessment**
4. Malicious Code Detection
5. Risk Management/DSS
6. Response and Recovery

Key: Relevance to other programs in ISO:

JFACC	AIM	AICE	DMIF
ALP	GENOA	AVS	
JTF-ATD	BADD	DDB	

Integration of results from DARPA/NSA
NOTE: NSA CRADA for NVT pending

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- Monthly cost and status
- Major build reports
- Lessons learned from demo tasks
- Final report
- Draft & final user's documentation
- Prototype system as residual

NVT2 - CP/LOE, Study

Software - LOE, organic study
         Only prior history is NVT1 (ongoing)
         Analogous programs -- ART-X, ENDS, IA4DB
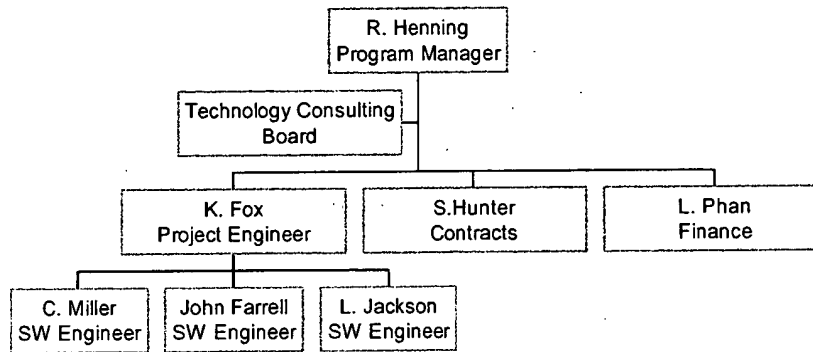Hardware - Generic Windows NT PC's.

CDRLS -
- •Monthly cost and status - 20 pg.
- Major build reports 20 pg.
- Lessons learned from demo tasks 20 pg
- Final report - 75 pg.
- Draft & final user's documentation 100 pg.
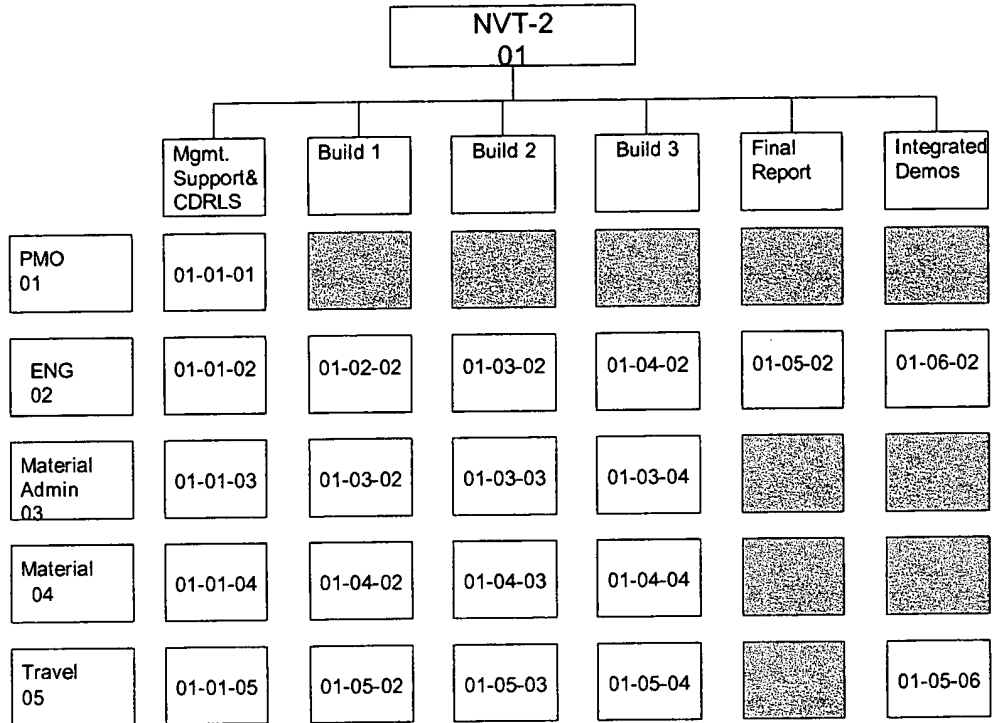- Prototype system as residual

Project Schedule

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ID	Task Name	1st Quarter			2nd Quarter			3rd Quarter			4th Quarter			1st Quarter			2nd Quarter			3rd Quarter			4th Quarter			1st Quarter		
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
1	Program Startup		■																									
2	Program Kickoff		I																									
3	Build 1				▬▬▬▬																							
4	Build 2							▬▬▬▬																				
5	Build 3											▬▬▬▬																
6	Monthly Cost & Statu		I				I		I			I																
25	Final Report																			▬								
26	Quarterly Meeting						I																					
33	PI Meeting																											
34	PI Meeting																											
35	PI Meeting																											
36	Demo Support							▬																				
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          │        Board          │
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   │ Project Engineer │    Contracts     │    Finance       │
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   │ C. Miller  │ John Farrell │  L. Jackson  │
   │ SW Engineer│ SW Engineer  │  SW Engineer │
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Manage as an organic study. Get our technology board
to brainstorm/exchange ideas, etc.

NVT2 WBS

NVT-2
01

	Mgmt. Support& CDRLS	Build 1	Build 2	Build 3	Final Report	Integrated Demos
PMO 01	01-01-01					
ENG 02	01-01-02	01-02-02	01-03-02	01-04-02	01-05-02	01-06-02
Material Admin 03	01-01-03	01-03-02	01-03-03	01-03-04		
Material 04	01-01-04	01-04-02	01-04-03	01-04-04		
Travel 05	01-01-05	01-05-02	01-05-03	01-05-04		01-05-06

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• Assume we can keep the NVT development env.
   •If DARPA MIPRS to RL, could be ECP to NVT-1
   •Or, transfer of equipment (HW & SW Licenses)
•Means the program hits the ground running, no lead time lost
•Otherwise, impact to program of 2-3 down months
   •Waiting for HW/SW to appear after startup.
•Availability of SEI/CERT data in usable form
   •DARPA/RL funding CERT to put data in relational format.
   •Data must be available
   •Fallback -- grab the web pages
      •crude version at best.

- Program Kickoff
- Quarterly Status (face to face)
  - •alternating sites
- Monthly VTC/Telecons
- Every Six Months - PI meetings
  - •VTC/Telconference as needed
- Demo Support
  - •30 day scheduled option
  - •at completion of each functional build

- Study rates
- All travel assumed to DC
- Labor hours need for:
    - PM
    - Admin
    - Engineering Support
    - Materials

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- Creative fictional BOEs
- Capital - none required
- Travel - To DC from Melbourne
- VTC - ??
- Materials - List due by 13 October
    - •HW
    - •SW packages
    - •SW upgrades/maintenance

Finance Assumptions

- No capital required
  - Transfer of development hardware from NVT
- Materials to bid:
  - Extra development workstation/sw license ($7k)
  - SW License maintenance pool ($15K)
- Study rates (no hardware/software deliverables)
- Fee @ 10-12%